

What is Claimed is:

1. An apparatus for cache flushing, comprising:
  - a list structure for tracking the status of a plurality of cache entries, wherein said list structure is located outside the cache;
  - a query mechanism for checking said list structure for the state of a cache entry;
  - and
  - a cache flush mechanism, logically coupled to said list structure and the cache, for flushing a cache entry and for modifying said list structure to reflect the flushed state.
2. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:
  - said list structure comprises one bit per cache line.
3. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:
  - said list structure comprises one bit per plurality of cache lines.
4. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:
  - said list structure comprises one bit per cache way.
5. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, further comprising:
  - one bit per a variable number of cache lines; and
  - wherein the logical arrangement of said list structure conforms to said variable

number.

6. An apparatus in accordance with claim 5, wherein:  
said variable number is set by an operating system.
7. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:  
the logical arrangement of said list structure matches the architecture of a cache.
8. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:  
said cache flush mechanism modifies a cache state responsive to the results of a query of the said list structure.
9. An apparatus in accordance with claim 8, wherein:  
said cache flush mechanism is logically coupled to a higher level cache for writing back modified data.
10. An apparatus in accordance with claim 8, wherein:  
said cache flush mechanism based on the said list structure is logically coupled to a higher level cache for evicting modified data.

11. An apparatus in accordance with claim 8, wherein:

said cache flush mechanism is logically coupled to the main memory for writing back modified data.

12. An apparatus in accordance with claim 8, wherein:

said cache flush mechanism is logically coupled to the main memory for evicting modified data..

13. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:

said list structure is located in random access memory (RAM).

14. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, wherein:

said list structure is located on the die.

15. An apparatus in accordance with claim 1, further comprising:

a snoop command interpreter for checking said list structure in response to a snoop command.

16. In a computer system with a cache memory, an apparatus for flushing the cache, comprising:

a list structure for recording modifications to a plurality of cache entries;

a cache controller adapted to query said list structure for modifications to said plurality of cache entries and generate a list of cache write-back instructions; and

wherein said cache controller invalidates said plurality of cache entries corresponding to said list of cache write-back instructions.

17. An apparatus in accordance with claim 16, wherein:  
said list structure is a full list.

18. An apparatus in accordance with claim 16, wherein:  
said list structure is a partial list.

19. An apparatus in accordance with claim 18, wherein:  
said full list comprises one entry per cache line.

20. An apparatus in accordance with claim 18, wherein:  
said partial list comprises one entry per plurality of cache lines.

21. In a multiprocessor computer system with a plurality of processors and cache memory, an apparatus for cache flushing, comprising:

a list structure for tracking the status of a plurality of cache entries, wherein said list structure is located outside the cache;

a processor identification within said list structure for linking each of said plurality of cache entries to one of the plurality of processors;

a query mechanism for checking said list structure for the state of a cache entry identified with a processor;

a cache flush mechanism for flushing a cache entry linked to an identified processor and for modifying said list structure to reflect the flushed status.

22. An apparatus in accordance with claim 21, wherein:

said list structure contains at least one bit for each cache line.

23. An apparatus in accordance with claim 21, wherein:

said list structure contains at least one bit for each of a plurality of cache lines.

24. An apparatus in accordance with claim 21, wherein:

said list structure is located on a die with at least one of the plurality of processors.

25. A method of flushing a cache, comprising:

creating a table of cache entries separate from the cache;

tracking modified cache entries in said table; and

generating a write-back command from said table in response to a cache flush

event.

26. A method in accordance with claim 25, further comprising:  
generating an invalidate command in response to a cache flush event.
27. A method in accordance with claim 25, further comprising:  
repeating the procedure for each level of cache.
28. A method in accordance with claim 25, further comprising:  
querying said table in response to a snoop command.
29. A method in accordance with claim 25, further comprising  
writing-back modified cache entries to memory.
30. A method in accordance with claim 25, further comprising:  
writing-back modified cache entries to a high level cache.